

# CCI BIOMASS

## PRODUCT FACT SHEET

### VERSION 4.0

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The aim of the Climate Change Initiative (CCI) Programme is to advance scientific understanding of the climate system and climate change by producing long-term datasets that meet climate data quality conditions (IPCC, 2003) and that can be readily linked to climate models. Forest Above-ground Biomass (AGB) is crucial to understand both the source and sink terms in the global carbon cycle. The CCI BIOMASS project currently aims to a) generate annual global estimates of AGB for several epochs between 2005 and 2022, and b) quantify AGB changes between epochs.

The current release of the CCI BIOMASS data products (v4) consist of global maps of

- AGB (dry mass per unit area, units: Mg ha<sup>-1</sup>) for the years 2010, 2017, 2018, 2019 and 2020, together with per-pixel standard deviation with a pixel size of 1 ha, i.e., for a 100 m x 100 m large area.
- AGB change expressed as the difference of AGB maps for two consecutive years (2018-2017, 2019-2018 and 2020-2019) and for a decade (2020-2010), together with an estimate of their standard deviation and a quality flag map, detailing the level of reliability of the AGB change estimate<sup>1</sup>. **Because of the different types of remote sensing data available for each year, the AGB change maps may be affected by substantial biases. We strongly encourage referring to the quality flag layer to ensure that the data are used correctly**

The current release of the CCI BIOMASS data products is version 4, available through the CCI Open Data Portal (<https://climate.esa.int/en/odp/#/dashboard>). Older versions are superseded. Datasets available on other platforms may be older or unofficial versions of the most recent official release.

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<sup>1</sup> Legend of the quality flag layer

0: AGB=0 in both maps; 1: AGB loss; 2: Potential AGB loss; 3: Improbable change; 4: Potential AGB gain, 5: AGB gain

## Usage and release notes

### AGB maps

- The AGB and AGB change maps are not masked for forest. Users wishing to derive statistics for forest land are advised to apply an own forest/non-forest dataset to the CCI BIOMASS data products
- A pixel with a value equal to 0 means that the AGB is equal to 0 Mg/ha.
- The AGB and AGB change values are representative of the pixel area, i.e., they do not account for partial or total forest cover within the area of the pixel. The biomass stock in a pixel is obtained from the AGB value multiplied by the area of the pixel (NOTE: the area of the pixel changes with latitude)
- AGB refers to the aboveground LIVE dry biomass. However, given that AGB is derived from radar backscatter observations, which are sensitive to wood density, it is likely that values larger than 0 Mg ha<sup>-1</sup> occur in correspondence of dead standing wood.
- Shrublands/grasslands are in principle not accounted for. All AGB estimates were obtained with a retrieval model tailored to relate the radar backscatter to the biomass of woody vegetation.
- Biomass of understory and lianas is not accounted for because it is assumed that the remote sensing data used to estimate biomass does not contain sufficient signal scattered from layers below the top canopy.
- Use of the AGB estimates of individual full resolution pixels should be avoided.
- The maps have a global scope and may, therefore, be biased at regional level. Users intending to adopt the CCI BIOMASS data product for national or sub-national studies are advised to check the quality of the CCI product by comparing with local data (e.g., from own field survey, National Forest Inventory, airborne datasets etc.).
- The CCI BIOMASS datasets have not been cross-checked with other CCI datasets.
- The AGB in each annual map corresponds to an average value for the corresponding year. Consequently, the AGB value in correspondence of areas that have been affected by changes within a given year, may not be representative of the AGB either before or after the change.
- The annual maps for 2017, 2018, 2019 and 2020 are equally reliable and supersede any previous release.
- The 2010 dataset is an improved version of older releases and of the GlobBiomass AGB dataset (<http://globbiomass.org>), which is superseded.
- The 2010 dataset may present AGB > 0 in contrast to AGB = 0 in more recent years in correspondence of non-forest areas. This is due to the lower quality of the EO data used to estimate AGB in 2010. Users are advised to mask out non-forest areas to avoid incorrect interpretation of temporal trends.
- Fluctuations of the AGB values from one year to the next between 2017 and 2020 may occur in correspondence of mixed landscapes, cropland and arid land due to the inter-annual variability of the number of radar observations.
- Trends in the time series of AGB maps have not been analyzed and may therefore need to be critically investigated, in particular when comparing 2010 with more recent years due to the different set of EO observations.

## AGB change maps

- AGB change maps are not provided per se. Users interested in an AGB change map between two years need to download the AGB maps for the two years of interest and compute the difference
- For annual intervals and the decadal intervals 2010 vs. 2020, the CCI Biomass CRDP provides the standard deviation of the change value and a quality flag to interpret the reliability of the change value. For other combination of years, please contact the data producer via email [santoro@gamma-rs.ch](mailto:santoro@gamma-rs.ch).
- AGB change maps should be interpreted carefully. It is strongly advised to use the quality flag layer to understand the reliability of the AGB change values. AGB change values in correspondence of pixels labelled as “improbable change” may be unrealistic. AGB change values in correspondence of pixels labelled as “gain” or “loss” are realistic although the standard deviation layer of the AGB change map should be accounted for as well.
- Be extremely cautious when using the CCI BIOMASS maps to assess AGB changes. We strongly advise to validate changes before further analysis of the data.

## Version update (v3 to v4)

V4 consists of an update of the three maps of AGB for the years 2010, 2017 and 2018 part of v3. To the time series, AGB maps for 2019 and 2020 have been added. AGB change maps have been created for annual intervals (2018-2017, 2019-2018 and 2020-2019) and for a decadal interval (2020-2010).

The allometries were further revised by including a longer record of spaceborne LiDAR data from the GEDI and ICESat-2 missions, and by replacing AGB from a map product with statistics based on data collected by National Forest Inventories. Temporal information now aids the merging of C- and L-band AGB estimates towards a more reliable sequence of AGB values in time. The pool of remote sensing data now includes multi-temporal observations at L-band for all biomes and for all years. Biases occurring in V3 were reduced but not eliminated.

## Data access and policy

The CCI BIOMASS datasets have been processed by the CCI BIOMASS consortium led by the University of Aberystwyth (U.K.). They are made available to the public by ESA and the consortium. You may use one or several CCI BIOMASS products for educational and/or scientific purposes, without any fee on the condition that you credit the ESA Climate Change Initiative and in particular its BIOMASS project as the source of the data:

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Any scientific publication on the results of research activities based on CCI BIOMASS data products should acknowledge the ESA CCI BIOMASS project in the text of the publication and provide the project with an electronic copy of the publication (see <https://climate.esa.int/en/projects/biomass/> for contacts).

If CCI BIOMASS data products are to be used in advertising or commercial promotion, the ESA CCI BIOMASS project should be acknowledged and the layout should be submitted to the project for approval beforehand (see <https://climate.esa.int/en/projects/biomass/> for contacts).